

THREE DAYS LATER FROM EUROPE.

FROM WASHINGTON.

Special Dispatch to The N. Y. Tribune.

WASHINGTON, Wednesday, Aug. 19, 1863.

NATIONAL BANKS.

The following banks have been established:

- First National Bank, Norwich, Conn., capital \$100,000.
- First National Bank of Lyons, Iowa, capital \$100,000.
- First National Bank of Columbia, Mo., capital \$100,000.

EXAMINING SURGEONS.

The Commissioner of Pensions has made the following appointments of Examining Surgeons: Dr. John B. Mitchell, Beloit, Wis.; Dr. Thomas J. Kildare, Keene, N. H.

TRIAL OF A SPY.

The Court-Martial of which Gen. Shough is President was to-day engaged. The trial J. J. Cochran, alias James Stewart, a spy, who was arrested in March last, with divers passes through the Southern cities and posts, and letters indicating that he was a spy on his person. In one of these letters he mentions having been over to Richmond eight times, and also to various other Southern cities, and of his having made \$10,000. When captured he offered to enter the service of the Federal Government to gain information in the South, where he said he could pass everywhere, and his only object was pay.

PERSONAL.

The Hon. Henry Wilson arrived in town this morning, and left this afternoon.

ADVERTISING OUR WESTERN COUNTRY.

Government is about sending out to Europe as special agent Prof. Ruggles of New-York, for the purpose of making the people abroad familiar with the country west of the Mississippi, its extent and vast resources. To this end the General Land Office has furnished specimens of minerals and ores, maps and statistics. It is believed that the mission will prove of great benefit to the future development of the great West.

CAPTURE OF REBEL MAIL CARRIERS.

T. C. Bledsoe of Richmond and Thomas J. Thompson of this city arrived in town to-day, having been captured at Mathews Point, with a rebel mail of about one hundred letters, many addressed to parties in Washington.

ESCORTS FOR SUTLERS.

Hereafter, by order of Maj.-Gen. Meade, a cavalry escort is to be furnished to regularly-authorized sutlers.

WOMEN SENT HOME.

All ladies now with the army other than nurses are ordered to leave.

THE SITUATION AT CHARLESTON.

No official advices from Charleston have as yet been received by Government.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE.

Gen. Alexander Hayes has left for Pittsburg on a leave of absence.

THE RETURN OF SURGEON HAMMOND.

Surgeon-Gen. Hammond returns from a tour of inspection through the New England States to-morrow.

GONE NORTH.

Gen. Robinson, of Reynolds' old corps, has gone North on a leave of absence.

GOV. BUCKINGHAM GONE HOME.

Gov. Buckingham of Connecticut left for home this afternoon.

GENERAL REVERE DISMISSED.

Brig.-Gen. Joseph W. Revere has been tried by court martial on the following charges:

Charge 1. Misbehavior before the enemy at the battle of Chancellorsville, in marching his command—the Fencible Brigade—an unnecessary distance to the rear to reform, and then marching to United States Ford, five miles from the scene of action.

Charge 2. Neglect of duty to the prejudice of good order and military discipline, in allowing 180 muskets, 25 bayonets, 25,000 rounds of small arm ammunition, 1,777 knapsacks, 2,000 shelter tents, and other public property, to fall into the hands of the enemy.

The Court found him not guilty of Charge 1, but guilty of conduct prejudicial to good order and military discipline, and not guilty of Charge 2. Sentenced to be dismissed. Approved by the President to take effect from Aug. 10, 1863.

OFFICERS RETIRED.

Twenty-seven German Princes have accepted the Emperor of Austria's invitation to a conference at Frankfort.

CHINA.

A China telegram announces that the Japan question has been temporarily settled.

The American Legation had been burned.

LATEST—Via Queenstown.

LONDON, Aug. 12, 1863.—There is no political news of importance.

It is generally asserted that Archduke Maximilian of Austria will accept the throne of Mexico.

COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE.

LIVERPOOL, Aug. 11.—COTTON.—Sales of Cotton and Woolen (today) total up \$900,000. Including 5,000 speculators and exporters. The market is firm and prices 10¢ higher for all descriptions.

STATE OF TRADE.—The Manchester market is firm and prices 10¢ higher.

BREWDISTERS.—The market is dull. Richardson, Spence & Co. and Wakefield, Nash & Co., report their dull and tending downward and prime remains. Whether heavy and dark porter, or pale ale, is still in demand.

PAPER.—The market is steady. The above authorities report their dull steady. Bacon firm. Last quiet but steady. Tallow steady.

PRODUCE.—Sugar-firms. Coffee steady but quiet. Asbes tissue, etc. Readily sold. Spirits—Turpentine, the nominal. Petroleum tending upward, with small sales.

LONDON MARKETS.—LONDON, Aug. 11.—Breadstuffs dull, and tending down. Sugar steady. Coffee firm. Tea quiet, but steady.

AMERICAN SECURITIES.—Illinoian Central Shares are quoted \$29.44 discount. Erie Shares, \$29.72.

COMMODITY.—Comics closed on Tuesday at 92½, for money.

COINS.—The latest news is that the Japanese government has issued a new coinage, but public opinion points to peace.

It is reported that Austria has sent a proposition to Russia containing a slight mutual modification of her late note.

La France asserts that the French note firmly maintains the claims advanced by the three powers, but it is drawn up in a spirit of moderation.

Engagements continue to take place between the insurgents and troops.

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